### Wednesday, 26th October

Parallel Paper Sessions
Theme: Human Resources in Hospitality
Room F104

	Moderator: Brenda Groen	
16.15-16.45	Internal Hospitality: Hospitality towards employees Erik Pakkert	
16.45-17.15	An Affect Event Model on Employee Career Satisfaction Using Thriving at Work as a Mediator Wen Chang and James A. Busser	
17.15-17.45	Authentic Leadership and Psychological Well-being of Hotel Employees at Work and the Role of Work Climate in this Relationship Christina K. Dimitriou and Jennifer DiGaetano	
17.45-18.15	Restaurant tipping: the impact of the acknowledgment of gratitude on customer's future intentions regarding revisit and word of mouth Marion Holtkamp and Brenda Groen	
Parallel Paper Sessions		
	Theme: Food and Beverage	
	Room F105	
	Moderator: Detta Melia	
16.15-16.45	Gastronomy: the extra dimension of Hospitality Peter Klosse	
16.45-17.15	Structure and design of menus in á lá carte restaurants	

16.45-17.15	Structure and design of menus in á lá carte restaurants Bojana Kalenjuk, Dragan Tešanović, Biljana Cvetković and Snježana Gagić
17.15-17.45	Good Food in higher education: blending critical enquiry and practical engagement Bastienne Bernasco
17.45-18.15	Requirements as Key Performance Indicators – Case: Finnish Defence Forces catering operations  Markus Häyhtiö

#### **Parallel Paper Sessions**

### Theme: Operations, Economics and Finance in Hospitality Room F106

Moderator: Henri Kuokkanen

16.15-16.45	A DEA Analysis of the Operating Efficiency of U.S. Hotels Xu (Peter) Xun and Christina Chi
16.45-17.15	Hotel Performance: The Impacts of Owner-Operator Goal Alignment and GM Autonomy  Demian Hodari, Michael J. Turner and Michael C. Sturman
17.15-17.45	The Perceptions of L&D Professionals in relation to the use and evaluation methods in Human Capital Investment and computation of Return On Investment Ioanna Karanikola and Veronica Pino
17.45-18.15	Same-day discounting's effect on consumers' evaluations of a hotel Kwanglim Seo

## Parallel Paper Sessions Theme: Hospitality, Tourism and Sustainability Room F107

Moderator: Arjan van Rheede

16.15-16.45	Identifying gaps in the current academic debate with regard to motivations for SME hoteliers to choose for a certain type and level of ecolabel certification  Femke Vrenegoor and Elena Cavagnaro
16.45-17.15	The construction of climate-conscious identity through innovation in the hospitality industry Willy Legrand and Schønrock Nielsen Robert
17.15-17.45	Conservation tourism and the citizen scientist Peter J. Sandiford
17.45-18.15	Environmental knowledge, attitudes, and willingness to pay for environmentally friendly meetings  Eunha Myung

# Parallel Paper Sessions Theme: Spas and Wellness Room F205

Moderator: Melanie Smith

16.15-16.45

Destination Spas: The profile of these establishments in South Brazil

Vanessa de Oliveira Menezes and Ana Paula Perardt Farias

16.45-17.15	The role of marketing places in developing thermal spas in the north region of Portugal		
	Joaquim Antunes and Cristina Barroco		
17.15-17.45	Service Quality and Satisfaction of International Tourists Using Spa in Thailand: Penalty-Reward Analysis		
	Akarapong Untong, Mir Vicente Ramos and Mingsarn Kaosa-ard		
17.45-18.15	What is the meaning of "Relaxation" for Japanese Spa Tourists?  Hiromi Kamata		
Parallel Paper Sessions			
	Theme: Hospitality and Education		
	Room F206		
	Moderator: Peter Russell		
16.15-16.45	Critical Thinking and Hospitality Management Education: Exploring Potentials and Possibilities  Kelvin Y. Zhang		
16.45-17.15	Exploring the Students' Perceptions to Virtual Reality Environment Pasi P. Tuominen, Teemu Moilanen, Mario Passos Ascenção, Eeva Puhakainen, Vesa A· Heikkinen and Kristian Sievers		
17.15-17.45	Learning from Experience – by Maximizing the Hospitality Management Student Work Integrated Learning Experience: a Case Study Pieter van der Westhuizen and Hema Kesa		
17.45-18.15	An Assessment of Experiential Learning Outcomes of Study Abroad Programs in Hospitality: A Learning Style Perspective Radesh Palakurthi		